may be issued only when the superintendent approves a written research proposal and determines that the collection will not result in the derogation of the values or purposes for which the park area was established and has the potential for conserving and perpetuating the species subject to collection.

- (f) In park areas where the enabling legislation prohibits the killing of wildlife, issuance of a collecting permit for wildlife or fish or plants, is prohibited
- (g) Specimen collection permits shall contain the following conditions:
- (1) Specimens placed in displays or collections will bear official National Park Service museum labels and their catalog numbers will be registered in the National Park Service National Catalog.
- (2) Specimens and data derived from consumed specimens will be made available to the public and reports and publications resulting from a research specimen collection permit shall be filed with the superintendent.
- (h) Violation of the terms and conditions of a permit issued in accordance with this section is prohibited and may result in the suspension or revocation of the permit.

NOTE: The Secretary's regulations on the preservation, use, and management of fish and wildlife are found in 43 CFR part 24. Regulations concerning archeological resources are found in 43 CFR part 3.

## § 2.10 Camping and food storage.

- (a) The superintendent may require permits, designate sites or areas, and establish conditions for camping.
  - (b) The following are prohibited:
- (1) Digging or leveling the ground at a campsite.
- (2) Leaving camping equipment, site alterations, or refuse after departing from the campsite.
- (3) Camping within 25 feet of a water hydrant or main road, or within 100 feet of a flowing stream, river or body of water, except as designated.
- (4) Creating or sustaining unreasonable noise between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., considering the nature and purpose of the actor's conduct, impact on park users, location, and other factors which would govern

the conduct of a reasonably prudent person under the circumstances.

- (5) The installation of permanent camping facilities.
- (6) Displaying wildlife carcasses or other remains or parts thereof, except when taken pursuant to §2.2.
- (7) Connecting to a utility system, except as designated.
- (8) Failing to obtain a permit, where required.
- (9) Violating conditions which may be established by the superintendent.
- (10) Camping outside of designated sites or areas.
- (c) Violation of the terms and conditions of a permit issued in accordance with this section is prohibited and may result in the suspension or revocation of the permit.
- (d) Food storage. The superintendent may designate all or a portion of a park area where food, lawfully taken fish or wildlife, garbage, and equipment used to cook or store food must be kept sealed in a vehicle, or in a camping unit that is constructed of solid, non-pliable material, or suspended at least 10 feet above the ground and 4 feet horizontally from a post, tree trunk, or other object, or shall be stored as otherwise designated. Violation of this restriction is prohibited. This restriction does not apply to food that is being transported, consumed, or prepared for consumption.

### §2.11 Picnicking.

Picnicking is allowed, except in designated areas closed in accordance with §1.5. The superintendent may establish conditions for picnicking in areas where picnicking is allowed. Picnicking in violation of established conditions is prohibited.

#### § 2.12 Audio disturbances.

- (a) The following are prohibited:
- (1) Operating motorized equipment or machinery such as an electric generating plant, motor vehicle, motorized toy, or an audio device, such as a radio, television set, tape deck or musical instrument, in a manner: (i) That exceeds a noise level of 60 decibels measured on the A-weighted scale at 50 feet; or, if below that level, nevertheless; (ii) makes noise which is unreasonable, considering the nature and purpose of

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the actor's conduct, location, time of day or night, purpose for which the area was established, impact on park users, and other factors that would govern the conduct of a reasonably prudent person under the circumstances.

- (2) In developed areas, operating a power saw, except pursuant to the terms and conditions of a permit.
- (3) In nondeveloped areas, operating any type of portable motor or engine, or device powered by a portable motor or engine, except pursuant to the terms and conditions of a permit. This paragraph does not apply to vessels in areas where motor boating is allowed.
- (4) Operating a public address system, except in connection with a public gathering or special event for which a permit has been issued pursuant to §2.50 or §2.51.
- (b) Violation of the terms and conditions of a permit issued in accordance with section is prohibited and may result in the suspension or revocation of the permit.

# § 2.13 Fires.

- (a) The following are prohibited:
- (1) Lighting or maintaining a fire, except in designated areas or receptacles and under conditions that may be established by the superintendent.
- (2) Using stoves or lanterns in violation of established restrictions.
- (3) Lighting, tending, or using a fire, stove or lantern in a manner that threatens, causes damage to, or results in the burning of property, real property or park resources, or creates a public safety hazard.
  - (4) Leaving a fire unattended.
- (5) Throwing or discarding lighted or smoldering material in a manner that threatens, causes damage to, or results in the burning of property or park resources, or creates a public safety hazard.
- (b) Fires shall be extinguished upon termination of use and in accordance with such conditions as may be established by the superintendent. Violation of these conditions is prohibited.
- (c) During periods of high fire danger, the superintendent may close all or a portion of a park area to the lighting or maintaining of a fire.

(d) The regulations contained in this section apply, regardless of land ownership, on all lands and waters within a park area that are under the legislative jurisdiction of the United States.

 $[48\ FR\ 30282,\ June\ 30,\ 1983,\ as\ amended\ at\ 52\ FR\ 35240,\ Sept.\ 18,\ 1987]$ 

#### §2.14 Sanitation and refuse.

- (a) The following are prohibited:
- (1) Disposing of refuse in other than refuse receptacles.
- (2) Using government refuse receptacles or other refuse facilities for dumping household, commercial, or industrial refuse, brought as such from private or municipal property, except in accordance with conditions established by the superintendent.
- (3) Depositing refuse in the plumbing fixtures or vaults of a toilet facility.
- (4) Draining refuse from a trailer or other vehicle, except in facilities provided for such purpose.
- (5) Bathing, or washing food, clothing, dishes, or other property at public water outlets, fixtures or pools, except at those designated for such purpose.
- (6) Polluting or contaminating park area waters or water courses.
- (7) Disposing of fish remains on land, or in waters within 200 feet of boat docks or designated swimming beaches, or within developed areas, except as otherwise designated.
- (8) In developed areas, the disposal of human body waste, except at designated locations or in fixtures provided for that purpose.
- (9) In nondeveloped areas, the disposal of human body waste within 100 feet of a water source, high water mark of a body of water, or a campsite, or within sight of a trail, except as otherwise designated.
- (b) The superintendent may establish conditions concerning the disposal, containerization, or carryout of human body waste. Violation of these conditions is prohibited.

## § 2.15 Pets.

- (a) The following are prohibited:
- (1) Possessing a pet in a public building, public transportation vehicle, or location designated as a swimming beach, or any structure or area closed to the possession of pets by the superintendent. This subparagraph shall not